The Honorable Tom Cole Chair Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education, and Related Agencies
Committee on Appropriations
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Roy Blunt Chair Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Committee on Appropriations U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education, and Related Agencies
Committee on Appropriations
U.S. Senate
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Cole, Ranking Member DeLauro, Chairman Blunt, and Ranking Member Murray:

Thank you for your continued support of the National Institutes of Health (NIH), which has resulted in immense benefits for the health of the American people. We are grateful that both the House and Senate Appropriations Committees have proposed a funding increase for the NIH in the Fiscal Year 2016 Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations bills. Additionally, we want to raise to your attention a significant concern the 175 undersigned organizations and institutions have with the House committee's proposal to reduce the salary limit imposed on extramural researchers funded by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) to Level III of the Executive pay scale.

Section 203 of the FY 2016 Labor-HHS appropriations bill passed by the House Appropriations Committee on June 24 would reduce the salary limit from Executive Level II to Executive Level III (\$168,700 in 2015), a cut of \$14,600 (8 percent). This cut, which follows a \$20,000 (10 percent) cut in the FY 2012 funding bill, comes at a time when research institutions' discretionary funds from clinical revenues and other sources are increasingly constrained and less available to invest in research. As institutions and departments draw further from internal funds to compensate for the reduction in the salary limit, they will have less funding for critical activities such as providing bridge funding to investigators between grants and supporting seed grants and start-up packages for young investigators. In 2013, a recently published study found that for each dollar of external research support medical schools receive they invest an additional \$0.53.

Lowering the extramural salary limit particularly disadvantages the most productive investigators who have a sustained track record in breakthrough discoveries, and will have a chilling effect on research institutions' ability to recruit and retain the most gifted new investigators. Moreover, cutting the salary limit disproportionately affects physician investigators and serves as a deterrent to their recruitment into research careers at a time when NIH has raised concerns about too few new physicians and other clinicians entering research careers. Since the Federal government imposed the salary cap on extramural researchers in 1990, medical schools, teaching hospitals, universities, and independent research institutes increasingly have been forced to bear more of the costs of physician-scientists' and other investigators' salaries, detracting from their investments in groundbreaking research.

It is essential to our nation's long-term health and standing in the global environment that we adopt policies to ensure that America retains the most talented, productive, and diverse group of biomedical and behavioral researchers. This is not the time to step back.

Retaining the extramural salary limit at Executive Level II will help institutions continue to attract and retain the most talented investigators in our research programs. We urge you to oppose reducing the salary limit to Executive Level III when you consider the FY 2016 Labor-HHS Appropriations bill.

Sincerely,

Academic Pediatric Association

Academy of Radiology Research

AcademyHealth

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Allen Institute

Alliance for Academic Internal Medicine (AAIM)

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Association for Dental Research

The American Association of Colleges of Nursing

American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine

The American College of Rheumatology

American Pediatric Society

American Society for Microbiology

American Society of Nephrology

Associated Medical Schools of New York

Association for Clinical and Translational Science

Association of American Cancer Institutes

Association of American Medical Colleges

Association of American Universities

Association of Independent Research Institutes

Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs

Association of Pathology Chairs

Association of Population Centers

Association of Public and Land-grant Universities

Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health

Banner Research

Baylor College of Medicine

Benaroya Research Institute at Virginia Mason

Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston

Boston University School of Medicine

Buck Institute for Research on Aging

Case Western Reserve University

Cedars-Sinai Medical Center

Chicago Medical School at Rosalind Franklin University of Health and Science

The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia

Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center

The Clinical Research Forum

Coalition for Clinical and Translational Science

Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Columbia University

Conference of Boston Teaching Hospitals

Cooper Medical School of Rowan University

Cornell University

Council on Governmental Relations

Creighton University School of Medicine

Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Donald Danforth Plant Science Center

Duke University

East Carolina University – Brody School of Medicine

Eastern Virginia Medical School

Florida Atlantic University, Charles E. Schmidt College of Medicine

Florida Institute for Human & Machine Cognition (IHMC)

Florida International University

Florida State University College of Medicine

The Forsyth Institute

Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences

HIV Medicine Association

Indiana University

Infectious Diseases Society of America

Institute for Systems Biology

J. Craig Venter Institute

The J. David Gladstone Institutes

The Jackson Laboratory

John B. Pierce Laboratory, Inc.

Johns Hopkins University

Joslin Diabetes Center

Kessler Foundation

Lahey Hospital & Medical Center

Loyola University Chicago

Magee-Womens Research Institute

Mayo Clinic

Medical College of Wisconsin

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Michigan State University

Michigan State University College of Human Medicine

Monell Chemical Senses Center

Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory

Neuropsychiatric Research Institute

New York Medical College

Northeast Ohio Medical University

Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine

NYU Langone Medical Center

Ochsner Clinic Foundation

The Ohio State University

Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation (OMRF)

The Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine

Oregon Health & Science University

Oregon Research Institute

Pacific Health Research and Education Institute

Pacific Northwest Diabetes Research Institute

Partners Health Care

Pediatric Policy Council

Penn State University

Perelman School of Medicine

Population Association of America

The Public Health Institute

The Rockefeller University

Roswell Park Cancer Institute

Rush University Medical Center

Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey

Saint Louis University

The Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Sanford Burnham Prebys Medical Discovery Institute

The Scripps Research Institute

Seattle Children's Research Institute

Society for Neuroscience

Society for Pediatric Research

Society of General Internal Medicine

Southern Illinois University School of Medicine

The State University of New York

SUNY Upstate Medical University at Syracuse

Texas A&M Health Science Center

Texas Biomedical Research Institute

Texas Heart Institute

Translational Genomic Research Institute

Tufts Medical Center

Tufts University School of Medicine

Tulane University

Tulane University School of Medicine

UC San Diego Health

University at Buffalo

University of Arizona

University of California

University of California, Davis

University of California, Merced

University of California, San Francisco

University of California, Santa Barbara

University of Chicago Medical Center

University of Cincinnati

University of Colorado Boulder

University of Colorado, Anschutz Medical Campus

University of Hawaii, The John A. Burns School of Medicine and UH Cancer Center

University of Iowa

University of Kansas Medical Center

University of Louisville School of Medicine

The University of Maryland, Baltimore

University of Massachusetts Medical School

University of Michigan Medical School

The University of Miami

University of Minnesota

University of Missouri System

University of Missouri-Columbia School of Medicine

University of Missouri-Kansas City School of Medicine

University of Nebraska Medical Center

University of New Mexico

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

University of North Dakota School of Medicine and Health Sciences

University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center

University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine

University of Pittsburgh

University of Rochester

University of South Florida Health

University of Southern California

University of Tennessee Health Science Center

University of Texas Health Science Center

University of Texas School of Medicine San Antonio

The University of Texas System

University of Virginia

The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University

The Wistar Institute

University of Washington

University of Wisconsin Health
University of Wisconsin-Madison
UTMB School of Medicine
Van Andel Research Institute
Virginia Commonwealth University School of Medicine
Wake Forest Baptist Medical Center
Washington State University
Washington University in St. Louis
Wayne State University School of Medicine
Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Wright State University
Yale University School of Medicine